

Solution to Ex. 6.27

of *Turbulent Flows* by Stephen B. Pope, 2000

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From Eq. (6.180) show that

$$E_{22}(\mathbf{e}_1 r_1) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left(\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \Phi_{22}(\boldsymbol{\kappa}) d\kappa_2 d\kappa_3 \right) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} d\kappa_1 \quad (1)$$

and from Eq. (6.208) show that

$$R_{22}(\mathbf{e}_1 r_1) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} E_{22}(\kappa_1) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} d\kappa_1 \quad (2)$$

Hence verify Eq. (6.210).

Solution

Let

$$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{e}_1 r_1 \quad (3)$$

Then Eq. (6.180) turns into

$$\begin{aligned} R_{22}(\mathbf{r}) &= R_{22}(\mathbf{e}_1 r_1) \\ &= \iiint_{-\infty, +\infty} \Phi_{22}(\boldsymbol{\kappa}) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} d\kappa_1 d\kappa_2 d\kappa_3 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left(\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \Phi_{22}(\boldsymbol{\kappa}) d\kappa_2 d\kappa_3 \right) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} d\kappa_1 \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

From Eq. (6.208)

$$\begin{aligned} R_{22}(\mathbf{e}_1 r_1) &= \int_0^{+\infty} E_{22}(\kappa_1) \cos(\kappa_1 \cdot r_1) d\kappa_1 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \left[\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} E_{22}(\kappa_1) \cos(\kappa_1 \cdot r_1) d\kappa_1 + i \underbrace{\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} E_{22}(\kappa_1) \sin(\kappa_1 \cdot r_1) d\kappa_1}_{*} \right] \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} E_{22}(\kappa_1) (\cos(\kappa_1 \cdot r_1) + i \sin(\kappa_1 \cdot r_1)) d\kappa_1 \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} E_{22}(\kappa_1) e^{i\kappa_1 \cdot r_1} d\kappa_1 \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

where the term marked with * is zero due to the fact that $E_{22}(\kappa)$ is even and $\sin()$ is odd.

Note that Eq. (4) equals Eq. (5)

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left(\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \Phi_{22}(\kappa) d\kappa_2 d\kappa_3 \right) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} d\kappa_1 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{1}{2} E_{22}(\kappa_1) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} d\kappa_1 \quad (6)$$

This leads to

$$E_{22}(\kappa_1) e^{i\kappa_1 r_1} = 2 \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \Phi_{22}(\kappa) d\kappa_2 d\kappa_3 \quad (7)$$